

Modo Imperativo.

Algunos verbos monosílabos y bisílabos.

Persona	cab er ¹	ca er ²	coc er ³	col gar ⁴	dar ⁵	dec ir ⁶	dorm ir ⁷
tú	cabe	cae	cuece	cuelga	da	di	duerme
usted	quepa	caiga	cueza	cuelgue	dé	diga	duerma
nosotros	quep amos	caig amos	coz amos	colgu emos	demos	dig amos	durm amos
vosotros	cab ed	ca ed	coc ed	colg ad	dad	dec id	dorm id
ustedes	quep an	caig an	cuez an	cuelg uen	den	dig an	duerm an

Persona	ele gir ⁸	er guir ⁹	err ar ¹⁰	est ar ¹¹	for zar ¹²	hab er ¹³	hac er ¹⁴
tú	elige	irgue / yergue	yerra	está (te)	fuerza	he	haz
usted	elija	irga / yerga	yerre	esté	fuerce	haya	haga
nosotros	elij amos	irg amos	errem os	estem os	forc emos	hay amos	hag amos
vosotros	eleg id	er guid	err ad	estad	forz ad	hab ed	hac ed
ustedes	elij an	irg an / yerg an	yerren	estén	fuer cen	hay an	hag an

Persona	ir ¹⁵	jug ar ¹⁶	luc ir ¹⁷	mov er ¹⁸	nac er ¹⁹	oír ²⁰	oler ²¹
tú	ve	juega	luce	mueve	nace	oye	huele
usted	vaya	juegue	luzca	mueva	nazca	oiga	huela
nosotros	vay amos	jugue mos	luzc amos	mov amos	nazc amos	oig amos	ol amos
vosotros	id	jug ad	luc id	mov ed	nac ed	oíd	ol ed
ustedes	vay an	jueg uen	luzc an	muev en	nazc an	oig an	huel an

1 **cab**er = to fit (**cab** changes into **quep**)

2 caer = to fall(**ig** is added)

3 **coc**er = to cook, to boil, to bake (**o** = **ue** and **c** changes into **z**)

4 **col**gar = to hang(**o** = **ue**)

5 dar = to give

6 **dec**ir = to say (**e** = **i** and **c** changes into **g**)

7 **dorm**ir = to sleep(**o** = **ue**)

8 **ele**gir = to choose, to elect (**e** = **i**; **g** changes into **j**)

9 **er**guir = to lift up, to erect (**e** = **i** or **ye**)

10 **err**ar = to miss; to get wrong; to wander; to make a mistake(**e** = **ye**)

11 **est**ar = to be (**te** is added at the end of the verb for the person *tú*)

12 **for**zar = to force; to break open; to rape (**o** = **ue** and **z** changes into **c**)

13 **hab**er = (auxiliary verb) / there is or are(**e** and **y** are added)

14 **hac**er = to do, to make (**c** changes into **z**; and **g**)

15 **ir** = to go (**v** and **vay** are added)

16 **jug**ar = to play (**e** is added)

17 **luc**ir = to shine; to wear; to display (**z** is added)

18 **mov**er = to move (**o** = **ue**)

19 **nac**er = to be born (**z** is added)

20 **oír** = to listen (**ig** is added)

21 **oler** = to smell (**h** is added ; **o** = **ue**)

Persona	pedir ²²	pensar ²³	placer ²⁴	poder ²⁵	podrir/pudrir ²⁶	poner ²⁷
tú	pide	piensa	place	puede	podre	pon
usted	pid <u>a</u>	pi <u>en</u> se	pl <u>az</u> ca	pu <u>ed</u> a	pu <u>dr</u> a	pu <u>ng</u> a
nosotros	pid <u>am</u> os	pi <u>en</u> semos	pl <u>az</u> camos	pu <u>ed</u> amos	pu <u>dr</u> amos	pu <u>ng</u> amos
vosotros	pid <u>id</u>	pi <u>en</u> sad	pl <u>az</u> ced	pu <u>ed</u> ed	pu <u>dr</u> id	pu <u>ng</u> ed
ustedes	pid <u>an</u>	pi <u>en</u> sen	pl <u>az</u> can	pu <u>ed</u> an	pu <u>dr</u> an	pu <u>ng</u> an

Persona	querer ²⁸	reír ²⁹	reñir ³⁰	saber ³¹	salir ³²	seguir ³³	sentir ³⁴
tú	quiere	ríe	riñe	sabe	sal	sigue	siente
usted	quie <u>ra</u>	ri <u>á</u>	riñ <u>a</u>	se <u>pa</u>	sal <u>ga</u>	sig <u>a</u>	sie <u>nt</u> a
nosotros	quie <u>ram</u> os	ri <u>á</u> mos	riñ <u>a</u> mos	se <u>pa</u> mos	sal <u>ga</u> mos	sig <u>a</u> mos	sie <u>nt</u> amos
vosotros	quie <u>red</u>	ri <u>éd</u>	riñ <u>id</u>	se <u>bed</u>	sal <u>id</u>	sig <u>uid</u>	sie <u>ntid</u>
ustedes	quie <u>ran</u>	ri <u>án</u>	riñ <u>an</u>	se <u>pan</u>	sal <u>gan</u>	sig <u>an</u>	sie <u>ntan</u>

Persona	ser ³⁵	tener ³⁶	traer ³⁷	venir ³⁸	ver ³⁹	volver ⁴⁰
tú	sé	ten	trae	ven	ve	vuelve
usted	se <u>a</u>	te <u>ng</u> a	tra <u>ig</u> a	ve <u>ng</u> a	ve <u>a</u>	vue <u>lv</u> a
nosotros	se <u>am</u> os	te <u>ng</u> amos	tra <u>ig</u> amos	ve <u>ng</u> amos	ve <u>am</u> os	vue <u>lv</u> amos
vosotros	se <u>d</u>	te <u>ned</u>	tra <u>ed</u>	ve <u>nid</u>	ve <u>d</u>	vue <u>lv</u> ed
ustedes	se <u>an</u>	te <u>ng</u> an	tra <u>igan</u>	ve <u>ng</u> an	ve <u>an</u>	vue <u>lv</u> an

22 pedir = to ask for (e = i)

23 pensar = to think (e = ie)

24 placer = to pleasure; to please (z is added)

25 poder = to be able to, can (o = ue)

26 podrir / pudrir = rotten (o = u)

27 poner = to put, to set (g is added)

28 querer = to want (e = ie)

29 reír = to laugh (e = i)

30 reñir = to argue; to tell off; to quarrel; to fight; to fall out (e = i)

31 saber = to know (ep is added)

32 salir = to go out, to step out (g is added)

33 seguir = to follow (e = i)

34 sentir = to feel (e = ie)

35 ser = to be (e is added)

36 tener = to have (g is added)

37 traer = to bring (ig is added)

38 venir = to come (g is added)

39 ver = to see (e is added)

40 volver = to come back, to return (o = ue)